

## WEEKLY DENGUE UPDATE

Week 44 (30<sup>th</sup> October – 5<sup>th</sup> November 2023) National Dengue Control Unit, Ministry of Health



Year: 2023 Volume: 03 Issue: 44

#### **DENGUE CASE REPORTING**

During 44<sup>th</sup> week, 1532 suspected dengue cases were reported in 24 districts in comparison to 1204, in 24 districts during the  $43^{rd}$  week. There is 27.2% increase in 44<sup>th</sup> week, compared to the previous week. Of all reported cases, 39.1% were from Western Province [Colombo Municipal Council - 4.9%, rest of the Colombo District – 15.7%, Gampaha District -13.4% and Kalutara District – 5.1%]. Kandy [17.4%], Galle [7.2%], Kurunegala [5.8%], Kegalle [5.5%], Puttlam [4.9%] and Ratnapura [3.7%] districts also have reported higher number of cases (Table 1).

#### WEEKLY DISTRIBUTION OF DENGUE PATIENTS in 2022 and 2023



Source: DenSys (Dengue Sentinel Site Surveillance, Epidemiology Unit)

#### HIGH RISK MOH AREAS (Table 2)

During 44<sup>th</sup> week, 44 MOH areas were flagged as high-risk. Of them, 35 MOH areas showed rising numbers than their respective numbers in previous week. Persistently high number of patients are observed in 30 MOH areas in both 43<sup>rd</sup> and 44<sup>th</sup> weeks.

The MOH areas that were newly flagged as high-risk areas in 44<sup>th</sup> week are Piliyandala, Moratuwa, Ratmalana, Bandaragama, Kalutara (NIHS), Panadura, Ingiriya, Talatuoya, Udunuwara, Puttalam, Wennappuwa, Nattandiya, Dehiowita and Mawanella. The MOH areas that were flagged as high-risk in 43<sup>rd</sup> week and not flagged for the current week are; Homagama, Mahara, Ragama, Seeduwa, Akurana, Medadumbara and Kuliyapitiya.

#### MIDNIGHT TOTAL OF DENGUE PATIENT ADMISSIONS

\* After updated with delayed reporting from hospitals, average midnight total for the 43<sup>rd</sup> week shows an increase from 467 to 480.

Average midnight total of dengue patients in selected 73 hospitals was 601 in 44<sup>th</sup> week. In 40 hospitals, the average midnight total has increased and in 15 hospitals it has decreased compared to the previous week.

Selected hospitals with high average midnight totals of dengue patients and changing trend of dengue admissions in the  $44^{th}$  week are illustrated in Table 3.

# Table 1: Reported dengue cases in week 43 and 44 of 2023

	No. of cases					
District/	20	2022 2023		23	Up to Week 44	
RDHS	Week		Week		2022	2023
	43	44	43	44	2022	2023
Colombo	143	190	308	315	15127	14716
Gampaha	183	239	197	206	10519	14164
Kalutara	80	48	43	78	5597	4432
Kandy	99	123	197	266	5695	6486
Matale	37	26	57	39	1068	1446
Nuwara Eliya	2	5	6	4	162	183
Galle	40	37	58	111	3446	2937
Hambantota	14	13	6	11	1320	1119
Matara	21	24	14	50	1486	1419
Jaffna	52	65	24	20	2593	1993
Kilinochchi	1	Nil	1	2	113	79
Mannar	6	5	Nil	8	193	96
Vavuniya	1	1	1	Nil	78	126
Mullaitivu	2	Nil	Nil	Nil	23	124
Batticaloa	13	20	19	30	1097	2322
Ampara	1	4	5	6	144	194
Trincomalee	6	17	12	12	1058	1991
Kalmunai*	Nil	33	5	4	1378	1628
Kurunegala	32	26	86	89	2180	2609
Puttalam	60	90	32	75	2542	3188
Anuradhapura	5	12	8	8	506	585
Polonnaruwa	6	5	15	5	332	510
Badulla	39	34	37	37	910	1020
Monaragala	13	10	10	14	445	521
Ratnapura	31	44	25	57	2973	2831
Kegalle	56	43	38	85	2564	2927
Total	943	1114	1204	1532	63549	69646

Source: DenSys (Dengue Sentinel Site Surveillance, Epidemiology Unit) \*Ampara district is divided into two Regional Directorates of Health Services (RDHS) as Ampara & Kalmunai

Districts reporting higher number of cases

#### Table 2: High risk MOH areas (44)

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	Cases r	Cases reported			
MOH Area	Week 43	Week 44			
WESTERN PROVINCE					
Colombo District					
Dehiwala*	20	21			
Piliyandala*	9	15			
Kaduwela*	11	18			
PitaKotte*	10	17			
Maharagama*	21	22			
MC Colombo	97	75			
Moratuwa*	6	20			
Nugegoda	24	16			
Battaramulla*	12	19			
Ratmalana*	9	14			
Gothatuwa*	26	29			
Gampaha District					
Attanagalla*	18	23			
Biyagama*	15	16			
Gampaha*	10	12			
Ja-Ela	13	13			
Kelaniya*	22	28			
Dompe*	24	26			

	Cases reported			
MOH Area	Week 43	Week 44		
MC Negombo*	14	16		
Wattala*	18	28		
Kalutara District				
Bandaragama*	2	11		
Kalutara (NIHS)*	4	13		
Panadura*	7	13		
Ingiriya*	4	11		
CENTRAL PROVINCE				
Kandy District				
Gangawatakorale*	20	24		
Harispattuwa*	17	36		
Kundasale*	18	40		
MC Kandy*	24	45		
Poojapitiya	11	10		
Talatuoya*	4	10		
Udunuwara*	8	16		
Wattegama*	11	18		
Yatinuwara*	14	15		
Menikhinna	11	11		
Matale District				

	Cases reported				
MOH Area	Week 43	Week 44			
Matale	23	20			
MC Matale	11	11			
SOUTHERN PROVINCE	SOUTHERN PROVINCE				
Galle District					
MC Galle*	18	51			
NORTHWESTERN PROVING	CE				
Kurunegala District					
Kurunegala	15	11			
Puttalam District					
Puttalam*	5	11			
Wennappuwa*	5	13			
Nattandiya*	5	25			
UVA PROVINCE					
Badulla District					
Badulla*	23	26			
SABARAGAMUWA PROVINCE					
Kegalle District					
Dehiowita*	4	14			
Mawanella*	4	18			
Warakapola	15	13			

MOH areas with rising numbers than previous week\*(35) MOH areas with persistently high number of patients (30) Newly identified high-risk MOH areas (14)

Table 3: Hospitals with high average midnight totals and admissions for dengue patients in the week 44

Hospital	Average Midnight Total			
Hospital	Week 43	Week 44	Change	
NH-Kandy	41	66	1	
NIID	35	49	1	
NHSL	43	45	+	
DGH-Matale	28	33	+	
TH-Col-South	34	31	+	
TH-Karapitiya	24	29	+	
TH-Peradeniya	22	26	+	
DGH- Negombo	19	24	1	
PGH-Badulla	17	24	+	
TH-Col-North	19	24	1	
LRH	14	23	+	
BH- Wathupitiwala	16	15	+	

Average Midnight Total Hospital Week 43 Week 44 Change BH- Warakapola 11 14 t BH-Marawila 4 14 1 DGH-Kegalle 9 11 t DGH-Avissawella 9 10 t DGH- Matara 10 10 -BH- Kiribathgoda 6 9 t TH- Kalutara 5 9 t BH- Panadura 7 9 t TH-Ratnapura 6 8 t DGH- Gampaha 8 11 ŧ BH-Gampola 3 8 t 3 **BH-Nikaweratiya** 7 t

Haspital	Average Midnight Total			
Hospital	Week 43	Week 44	Change	
BH-Puttalam	5	7	+	
BH-Balapitiya	6	7	+	
BH- Mawanella	2	7	+	
DGH- Horana	3	6	+	
DGH- Embilipitiya	5	6	+	
TH-Kurunegala	9	6	ŧ	
BH-Point Pedro	6	5	ŧ	
BH-Nawalapitiya	3	5	+	
TH-Jaffna	1	4	+	
BH- Beruwala	3	4	+	
TH-Batticaloa	3	4	+	

### **KEY ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED DURING WEEK 44 AT NATIONAL LEVEL**

 The new National Dengue Surveillance System (NaDSys) is being introduced island-wide which is more comprehensive and robust. The present Dengue Sentinel Site Surveillance (DenSyS) will be replaced with the new system; Training of REs, MOOH, ICNOs and PHII has already been completed in Colombo, Gampaha, Kandy, Nuwara Eliya, Matale, Ratnapura, Kegalle, Galle, Anuradhapura, Polonnaruwa, Jaffna, Vavuniya, Mannar, Mullaitivu, Kilinochchi, Badulla, Moneragala, Trincomalee, Ampara and Batticaloa districts.

### OUR LIVES, OUR RESPONSIBILITY

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