

WEEKLY DENGUE UPDATE

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Week

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Week 07 (12th - 18th February 2024)

National Dengue Control Unit, Ministry of Health

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DENGUE CASE REPORTING

During 7th week, 1383 suspected dengue cases were reported in 25 districts in comparison to 1787, in 26 districts during the 6th week. There is 22.6% decrease in 7th week, compared to the previous week. Of all reported cases, 39.3% were from Western Province [Colombo Municipal Council – 4.3%, rest of the Colombo District – 18.8%, Gampaha District – 11.3% and Kalutara District – 4.9%]. Jaffna [18.4%], Kandy [5.6%], Kurunegala [5.2%], Ratnapura [5.0%], Batticaloa [3.8%], Galle [3.5%] and Kegalle [3.5%] districts also have reported higher number of cases (Table 1).

WEEKLY DISTRIBUTION OF DENGUE PATIENTS in 2023



Source: DenSys and NaDSys - Dengue Surveillance Systems

HIGH RISK MOH AREAS (Table 2)

During 7^{th} week, 24 MOH areas were flagged as high-risk. Of them, 6 MOH areas showed rising numbers than their respective numbers in previous week. Persistently high number of patients are observed in 20 MOH areas in both 6^{th} and 7^{th} weeks.

The MOH areas that were newly flagged as high-risk areas in 7th week are Nallur, Mawanella, Piliyandala and Dehiwala. The MOH areas that were flagged as high-risk in 6th week and not flagged for the current week are; Chenkalady, Eravur, Egoda Uyana, Mirigama, Negombo, Gampola, Habaraduwa, and Galenbindunuwewa.

MIDNIGHT TOTAL OF DENGUE PATIENT ADMISSIONS

* After updated with delayed reporting from hospitals, average midnight total for the 6th week shows a decrease from 529 to 528.

In 7th week average midnight total of dengue patients in selected 74 hospitals was 464. In 12 hospitals, the average midnight total has increased and in 35 hospitals it has decreased compared to the previous week.

Selected hospitals with high average midnight totals of dengue patients and changing trend of dengue admissions in the 7^{th} week are illustrated in Table 3.

Table 1: Reported dengue cases in week 7 and 6 of 2024

	No. of cases					
District/ RDHS	2023 2029 Week Wee			Up to	Week 07	
KDHS	06	07	06	07	2023	2024
Colombo	364	364	345	320	2874	3118
Gampaha	335	388	171	156	2872	1249
Kalutara	111	97	83	68	786	588
Kandy	64	52	99	77	523	986
Matale	20	21	17	11	162	138
Nuwara Eliya	4	5	18	5	19	47
Galle	39	17	97	48	297	692
Hambantota	30	16	24	17	128	151
Matara	38	24	26	13	227	163
Jaffna	64	54	280	255	593	3125
Kilinochchi	2	3	22	10	26	158
Mannar	1	Nil	15	Nil	27	109
Vavuniya	5	4	8	3	18	50
Mullaitivu	Nil	1	9	7	36	101
Batticaloa	59	49	81	52	316	628
Ampara	9	1	14	7	21	54
Trincomalee	34	62	41	31	249	210
Kalmunai*	86	73	44	23	780	274
Kurunegala	61	61	94	72	466	662
Puttalam	150	147	42	37	1533	481
Anuradhapura	8	11	45	15	88	125
Polonnaruwa	9	10	18	7	104	77
Badulla	32	26	22	12	226	287
Monaragala	14	9	30	20	82	189
Ratnapura	76	51	65	69	399	462
Kegalle	57	58	77	48	461	522
Total	1672	1604	1787	1383	13313	14646

Source: DenSys (Dengue Sentinel Site Surveillance, Epidemiology Unit) and NaDSys (Dengue Surveillance, National Dengue Control Unit) *Ampara district is divided into two Regional Directorates of Health Services (RDHS) as Ampara & Kalmunai

Districts reporting higher number of cases.

Table 2: High risk MOH areas (24)

MOULA	Cases reported					
MOH Area	Week 06	Week 07				
WESTERN PROVINCE						
Colombo District						
CMC	102	89				
Dehiwala	9	17				
Gothatuwa	20	12				
Kaduwela	18	18				
Kolonnawa	15	11				
Maharagama	17	22				
Nugegoda	22	14				

MOU Aroa	Cases reported				
MOH Area	Week 06	Week 07			
Piliyandala	8	14			
Rathmalana	19	13			
Gampaha District					
Biyagama	25	16			
Kelaniya	22	14			
Mahara	26	12			
Kalutara District					
Panadura	17	13			
NORTHERN PROVINCE					

MOH Area	Cases reported		
	Week 06	Week 07	
Jaffna District			
Point Pedro	21	25	
Chavakachcheri	40	29	
MC Jaffna	54	33	
Karaveddy	22	19	
Kopay	25	14	
Nallur	9	12	
Sandilipay	25	11	
Tellippalai	23	14	

MOLLArea	Cases reported					
MOH Area	Week 06	Week 07				
Uduvil	31	24				
EASTERN PROVINCE						
Batticaloa District						
Batticaloa	16	13				
SABARAGAMUWA PROVINCE						
Kegalle District						
Mawanella	9	12				

Table 3: Hospitals with high average midnight totals and admissions for dengue patients in the week 07

119-1	Averag	Average Midnight Total				
Hospital	Week 6	Week 7	Change			
NHSL	37	35	+			
TH-Col-South	23	32	1			
NIID	31	28	+			
TH-Jaffna	27	27	-			
TH-Karapitiya	24	24	-			
BH-Point Pedro	26	23	+			
TH-Ratnapura	20	21	1			
LRH	21	17	+			
NH-Kandy	15	15	-			
DGH- Negombo	16	14				
DGH-Kegalle	11	12	1			
TH-Col-North	16	12	+			
DGH- Gampaha	11	11	-			

Hoonital	Avera	ge Midnigh	t Total
Hospital	Week 6	Week 7	Change
BH- Panadura	12	10	
DGH- Matara	8	9	1
PGH-Badulla	18	9	
TH-Batticaloa	11	8	
BH- Kiribathgoda	8	8	-
TH-Peradeniya	13	8	
BH- Mawanella	9	7	
TH-Anuradhapura	7	7	-
BH- Warakapola	9	7	+
TH- Kalutara	7	7	-
BH-Dambadeniya	8	7	
BH-Puttalam	10	7	+
BH-Kahawatta	4	6	•

	Average Midnight Total			
Hospital	Week 6	Week 7	Change	
TH-Kurunegala	5	5	-	
BH-Balapitiya	5	5	-	
DGH-Moneragala	4	5	•	
DGH- Embilipitiya	6	5		
BH-Dambulla	5	5	-	
DGH-Trincomalee	6	5	+	
DGH-Avissawella	3	5	1	
DGH-Ampara	4	4	-	
BH-Marawila	4	4	-	
DGH- Horana	7	4		
BH-Balangoda	2	4	1	

Table 4: Dengue related deaths

Reported Deaths 62 04 Case Fatality Rate 0.07		2023	2024		2023	2024
	Reported Deaths	62	04	Case Fatality Rate	0.07%	0.03%

Deaths reported in 2024 [Age & Sex]							
Age Group (Yrs.)	Male	Female	Age Group (Yrs.)	Male	Female		
Less than 01	-	-	35 - 44	-	2		
01 - 04	-	-	45 - 54	-	-		
05 - 14	-	-	55 - 64	-	-		
15 - 24	-	1	65 & above	-	-		
25 - 34	1	-	Total	1	3		

Deaths reported in 2024 [Districts/Admin area] [Provisional]							
District/ area	No	District/ area	No	District/ area	No		
Kalutara [1]	1	Kilinochchi	1	Monaragala	1		
Jaffna	1						

 $^{^{\}left[1\right]}$ Excluding National Institute of Health Sciences (NIHS) area

KEY ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED DURING WEEK 07 AT NATIONAL LEVEL

- Expert committee meeting chaired by Honorable State Minister of Health was held to discuss the current dengue situation in the Jaffna District, other issues related to dengue prevention and control in Sri Lanka.
- A team from the National Dengue Control Unit including Consultant Community Physician, Medical Officers and Entomologist made a supervisory visit to the Jaffna district mainly focusing on the high-risk MOH areas.
- A training programme was held in the Jaffna district to educate all Medical Officers of Health, Supervisory Public Health Inspectors, and Public Health Inspectors from selected high-risk areas and other relevant staff about the importance of entomology surveys in controlling dengue. The training emphasized the significance of timely reporting of entomological surveillance data, interpreting entomological data and indices to predict and monitor local dengue outbreaks, and applying suitable vector control methods based on the findings of those surveys.